## Baker Hughes >

# Pressure Pumping Technology Center

World-class geological and reservoir characterization

### Baker Hughes geological group

We believe the best well completion or stimulation treatment begins with a Baker Hughes Understand *The Reservoir First*<sup>™</sup> study.

We pioneered the use of this concept—combining geological and reservoir characterization with simple, economical, and effective stimulation and remediation solutions to maximize well performance. Staff geologists and physicists perform a wide range of laboratory tests and data analyses to help ensure fluid compatibility and effectiveness and optimize well designs, completion practices, and stimulation plans.

### Areas of expertise

#### **Geological services**

- Geological characterization
- Inorganic sample characterization (scales and other wellbore solids)
- Materials characterization
- Cathodoluminescence
- Employment of various techniques
  - Mineralogical analysis by x-ray diffraction
  - Elemental compositions by x-ray fluorescence
  - Thin-section petrography
  - Scanning electron microscopy
  - Energy dispersive spectroscopy
  - Optical microscopy

### **Rock mechanics laboratory**

#### Reservoir rock and materials properties

- Failure criteria testing (compression)
- Determination of the state of stress for elastic and plastic transition
- Young's modulus (static and dynamic)
- Poisson's ratio (static and dynamic)
- Formation hardness (Brinell hardness)
- · Rock embedment strength testing
- Proppant embedment testing
- API proppant crush testing
- Shale and formation softening from acids
  and fracturing fluids
- Ultrasonic velocity anisotropy to determine horizontal stress orientation